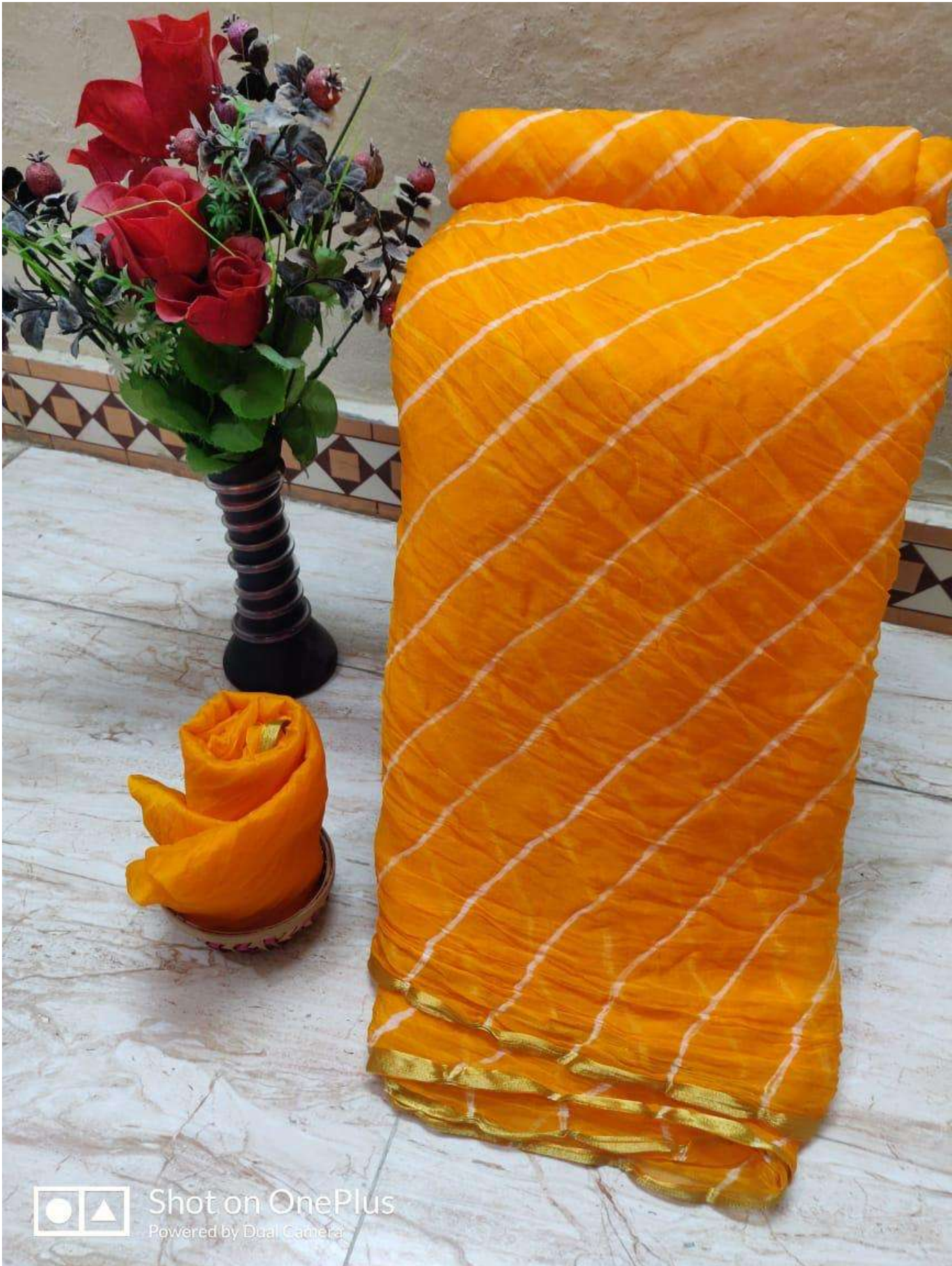


Shot on OnePlus
Powered by Dual Camera



Shot on OnePlus
Powered by Dual Camera