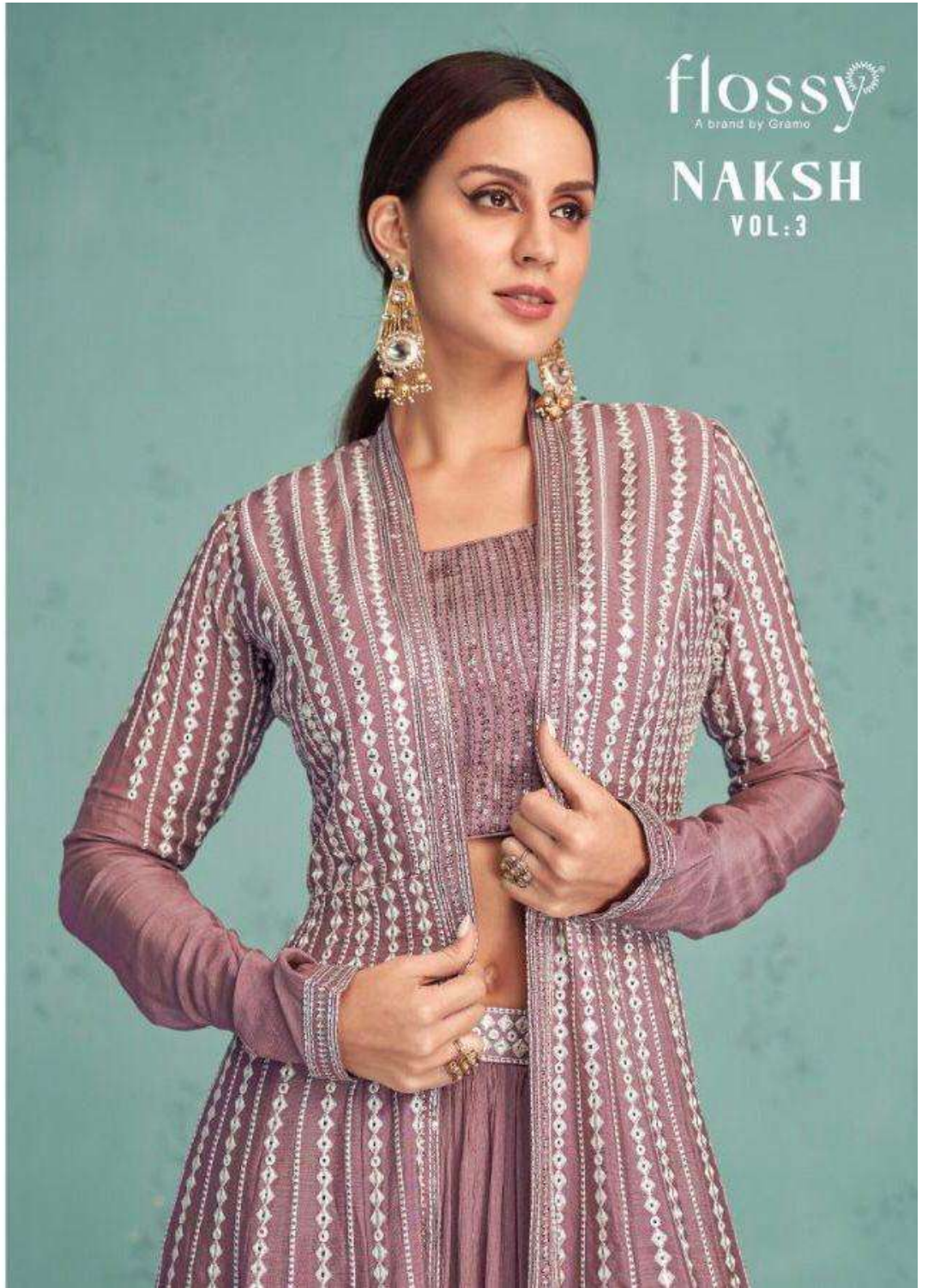


SHYAMAL

flossy  
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH  
VOL:3





flossy  
A brand by Gianno



771

flossy  
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH  
VOL:3



→ 771 ←



→ 772 ←



→ 773 ←



→ 774 ←



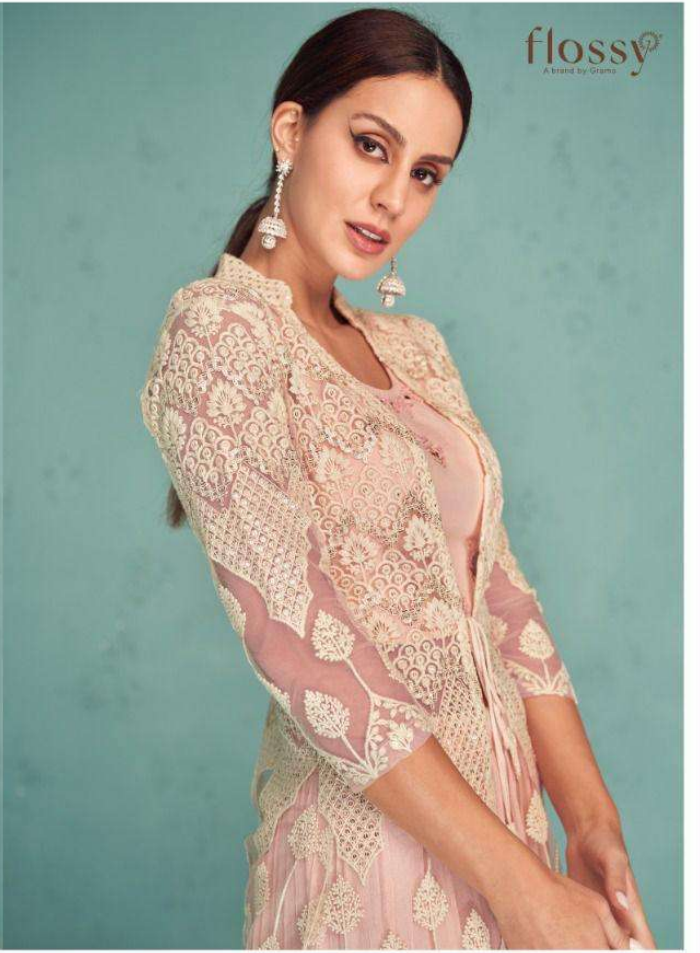


flossy

A brand by Srishti

→ 773 ←





flossy  
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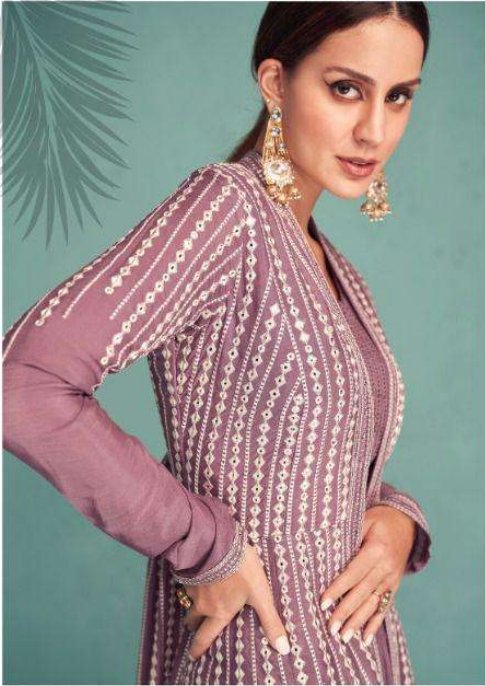


→ 772 ←





flossy  
A brand by Orano



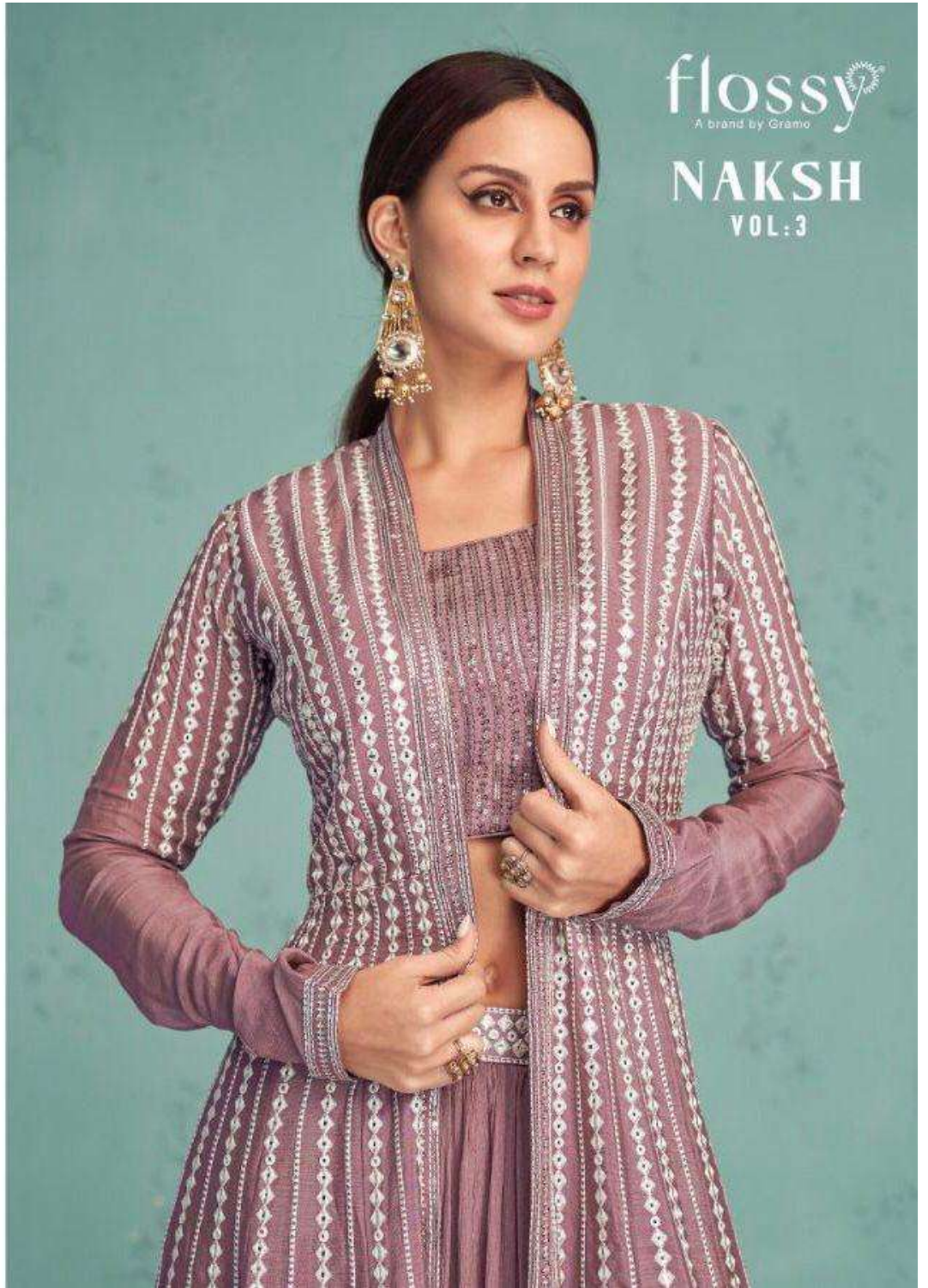
771



SHYAMAL

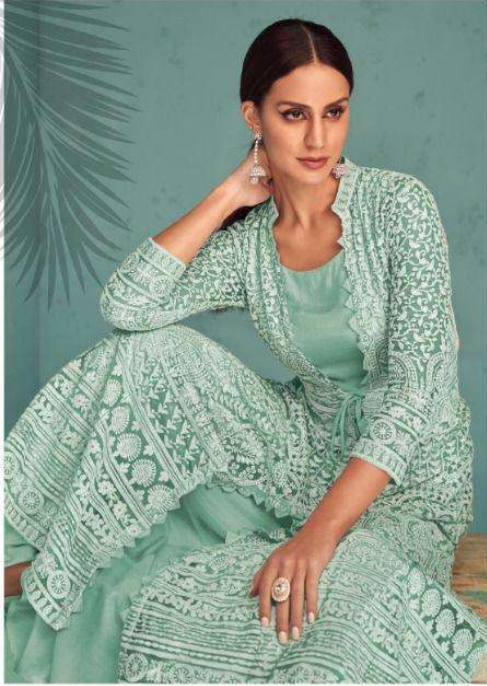
flossy  
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH  
VOL:3





flossy  
A Brand by Gracie



→ 772 ←

