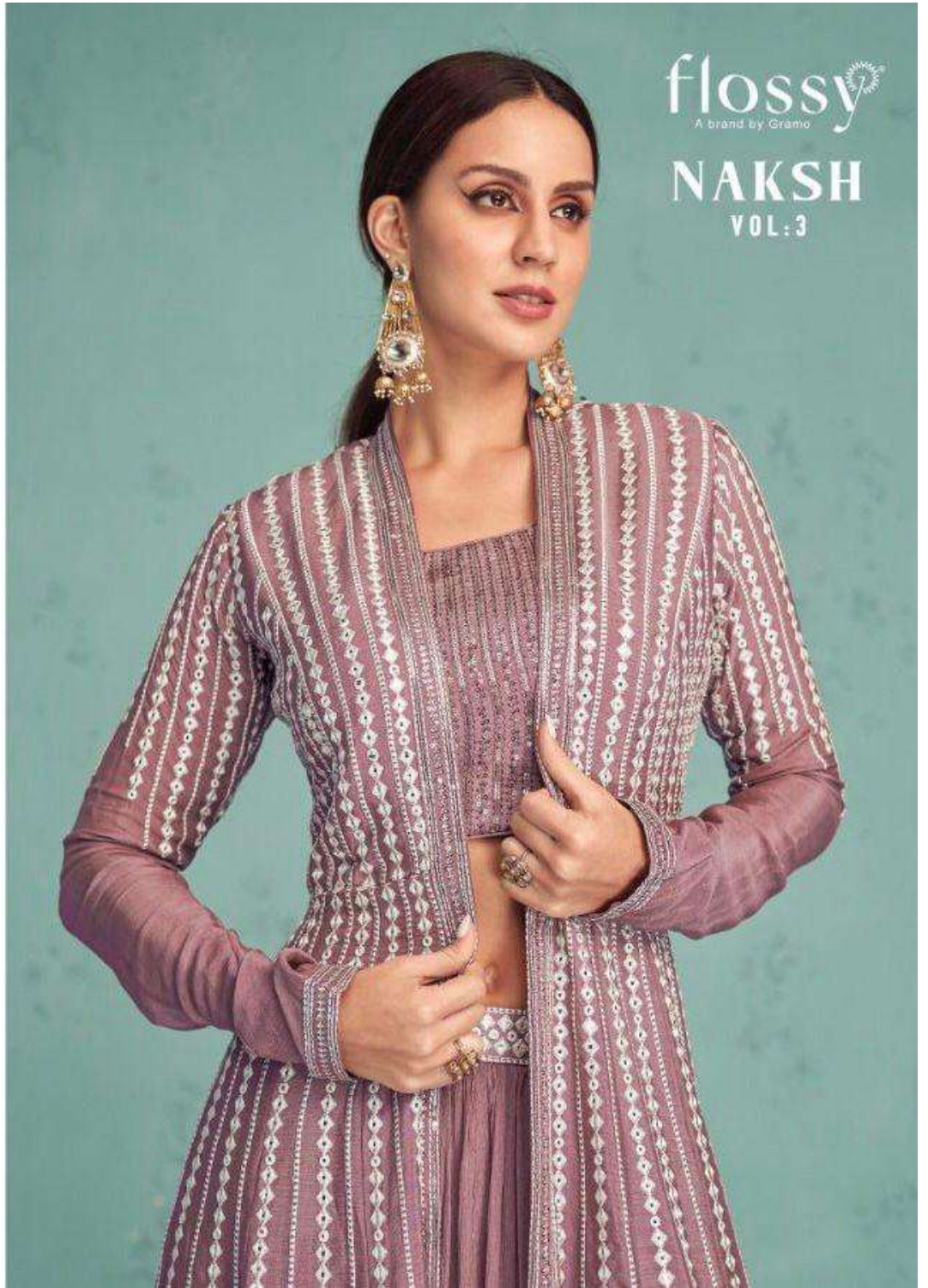


SHYAMAL

flossy
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH
VOL:3





flossy
A brand by Gianno



771

flossy
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH
VOL:3



→ 771 ←



→ 772 ←



→ 773 ←

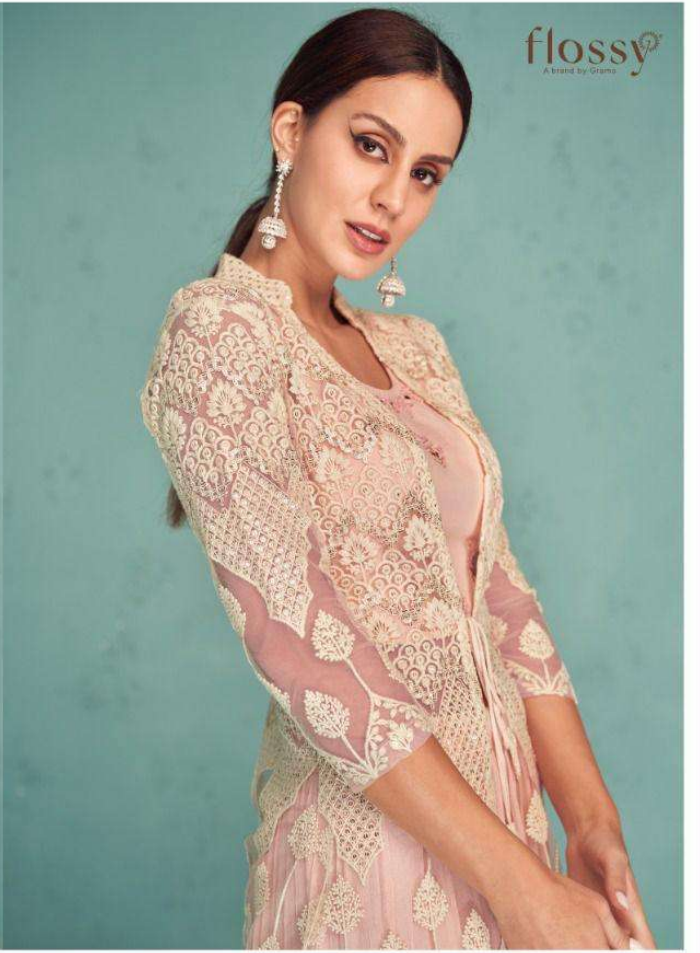


→ 774 ←

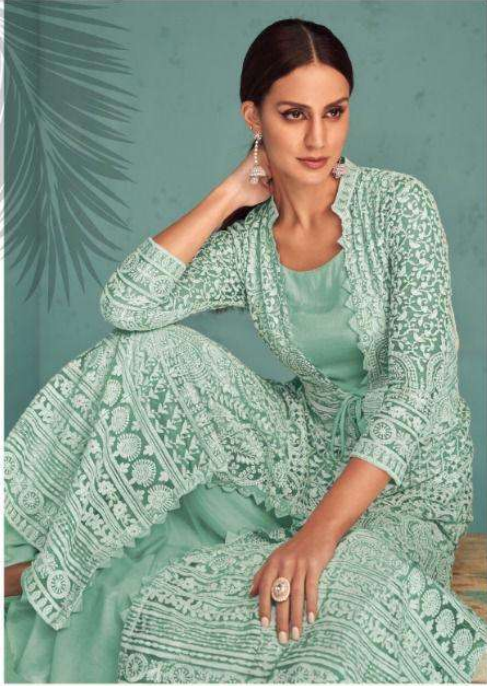


flossy
A brand by Srishti
→ 773 ←





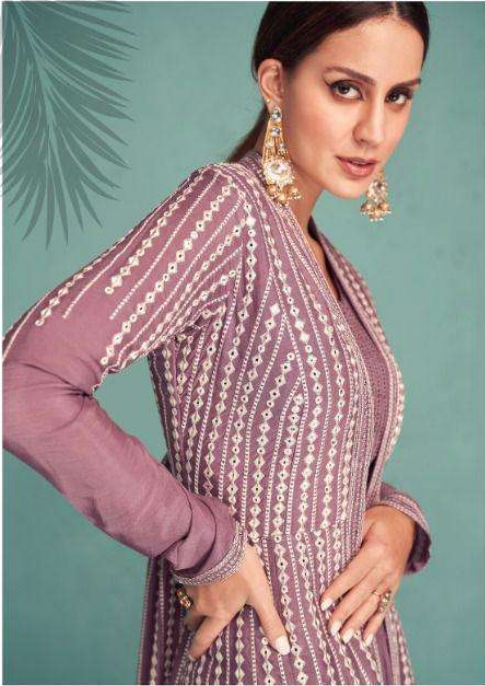
flossy
A Brand by Gracie



→ 772 ←



flossy
A brand by Orano



771



SHYAMAL

flossy
A brand by Gramo

NAKSH
VOL:3



flossy
A Brand by Gracie



→ 772 ←

