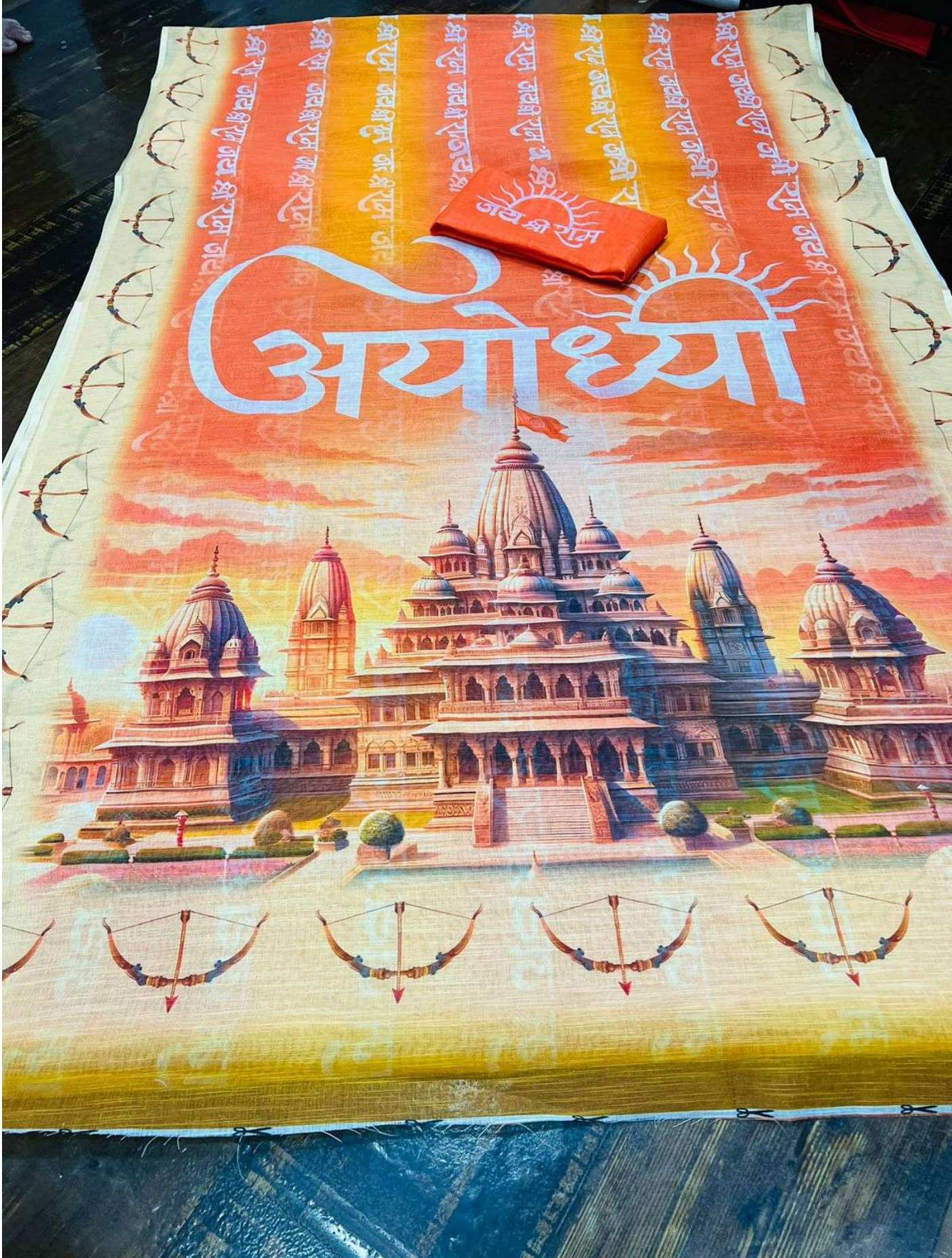


अयोध्या







BLOUSE





अयोध्या

जय श्री राम