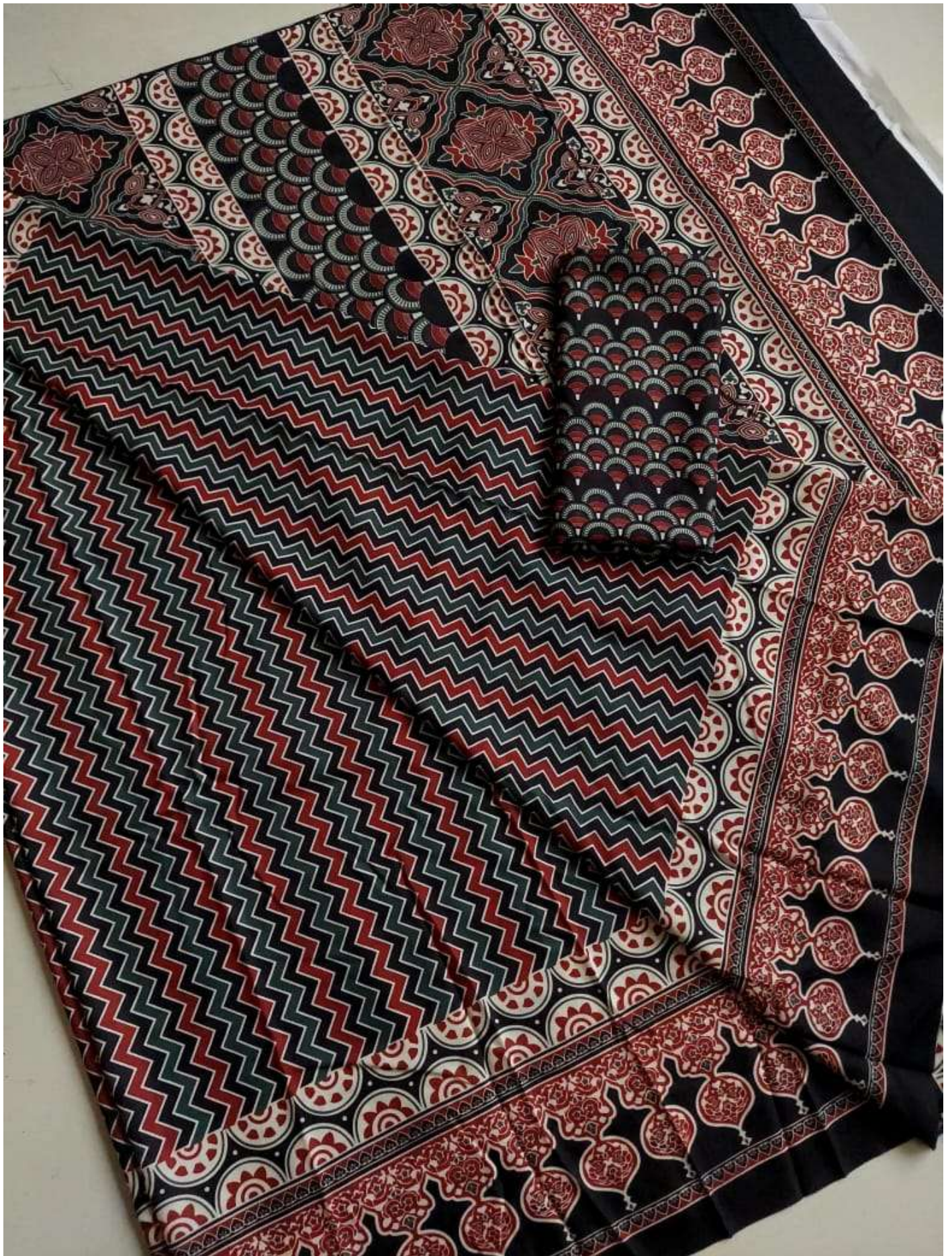




































← shikha
31 minutes ago





