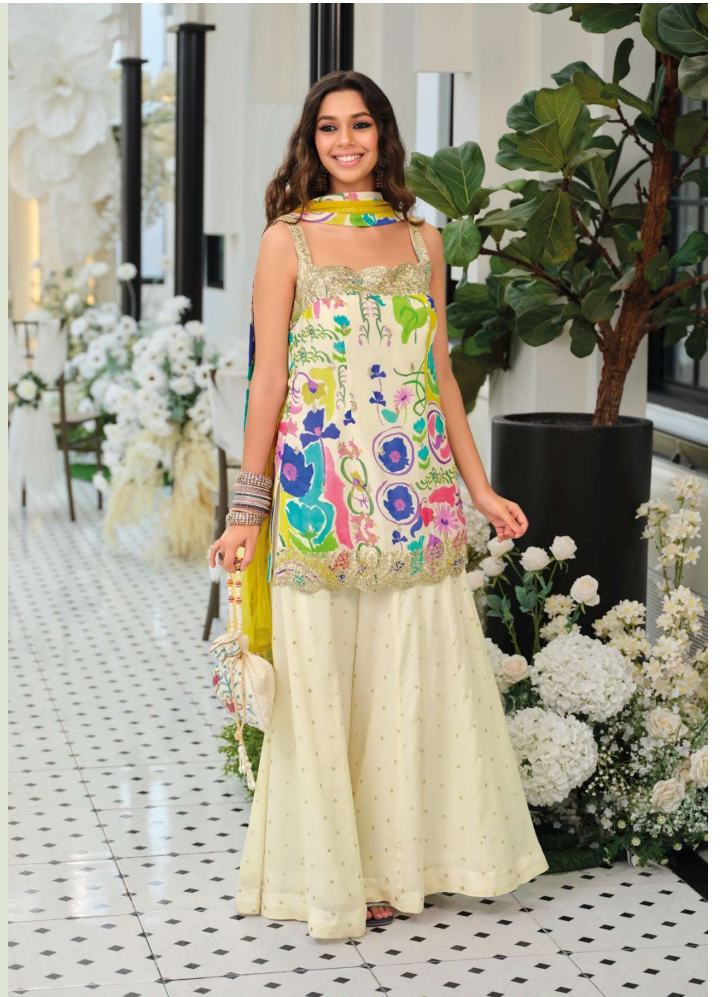




Dhel ढेल







Dhel ढेल



