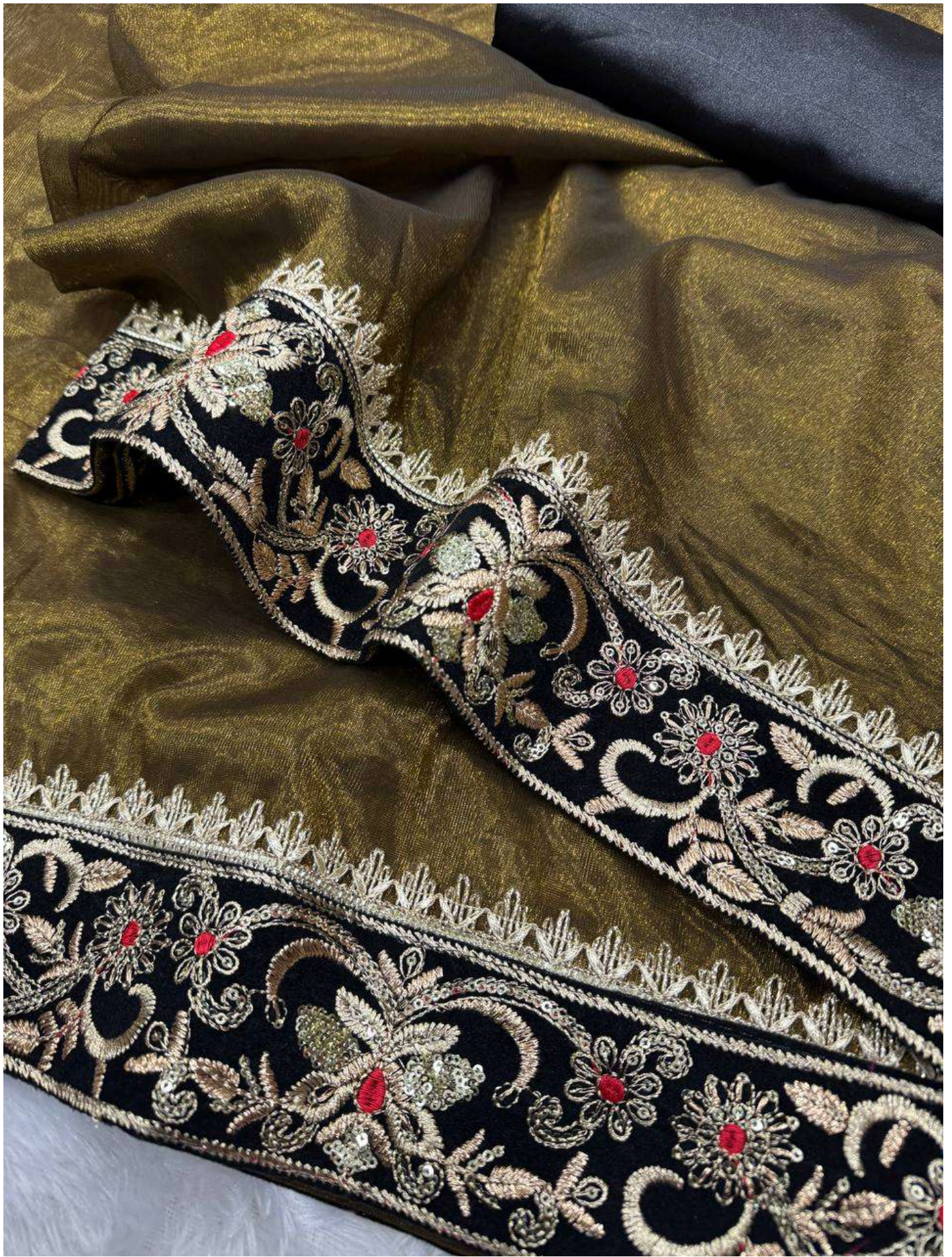








Yalina ❤️ 🔥









